Review of Application by the NCCI for

Revised Workers Compensation Advisory Loss Costs and Rating Values in Colorado

Proposed Effective Date: January 1, 2015

Scott J. Lefkowitz, FCAS, MAAA, FCA

Steven G. McKinnon, FCAS, MAAA, FCA



Topics for Discussion

1. Industrial Classifications

2. Class Ratemaking

3. D-Ratios for Experience Rating



Summary and Comparison of Recommended Changes to Advisory Loss Costs

	NCCI <u>Proposal</u>	Oliver Wyman Indication
Indicated Change to Advisory Loss Costs Prior to Off-Balance Adjustment	-0.4%	-0.5%
2A. Premium Impact of Off-Balance Adjustment	-0.4%	-0.4%
2B. Required offset to Advisory Loss Costs Due to Off-Balance Adjustment	+0.4%	+0.4%
3. Proposed Change to Advisory Loss Costs	0.0%	-0.1%

Recommendation: Accept NCCI's Proposal.

General Approach is Unchanged

Paid Loss plus Case Reserve Data

Market Segmentation

- Examine Pinnacol and Private Carriers Separately
- Pinnacol Continues to:
 - Reserve Claims to a High Level of Adequacy
 - Settle and Close Claims Efficiently
- Pinnacol Data Coding Changes
- Other observations were discussed and validated by Pinnacol

4

Detailed Comparison

NCCI Oliver Wyman

<u>Proposal</u> <u>Proposal</u>

Tail Factors Latest 5 Observations Latest 5 Observations

Excluding High and Low

Loss Development Average Latest 5 Observations Latest 5 Observations

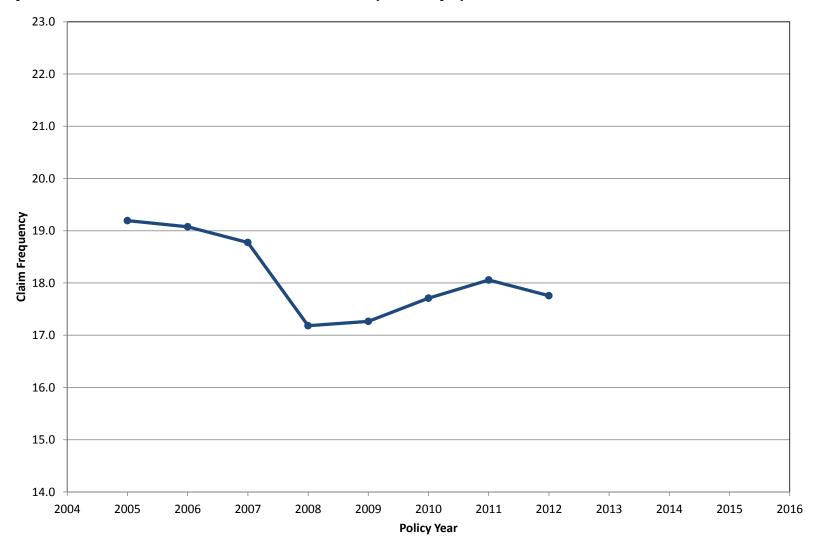
Excluding High and Low

Annual Indemnity LR Trend -4.0% -4.1%

Annual Medical LR Trend 0.0% 0.0%

Target Off-Balance Division Approved Target Division Approved Target

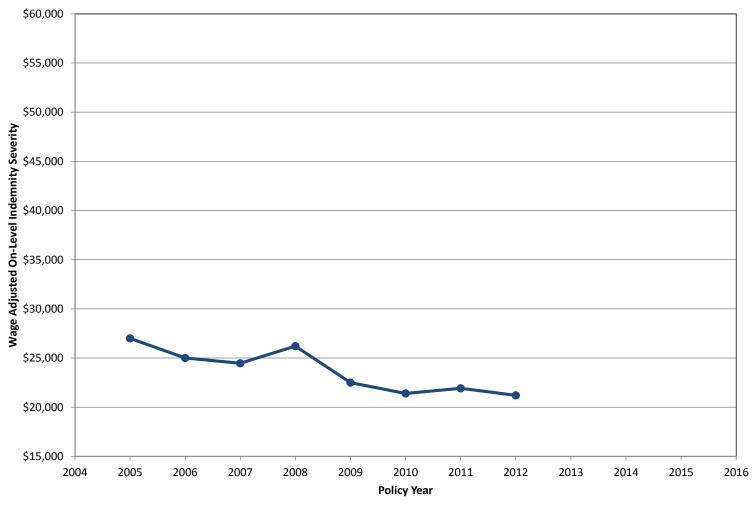
Key State Indicators – Claim Frequency per \$1M On-Level Premium



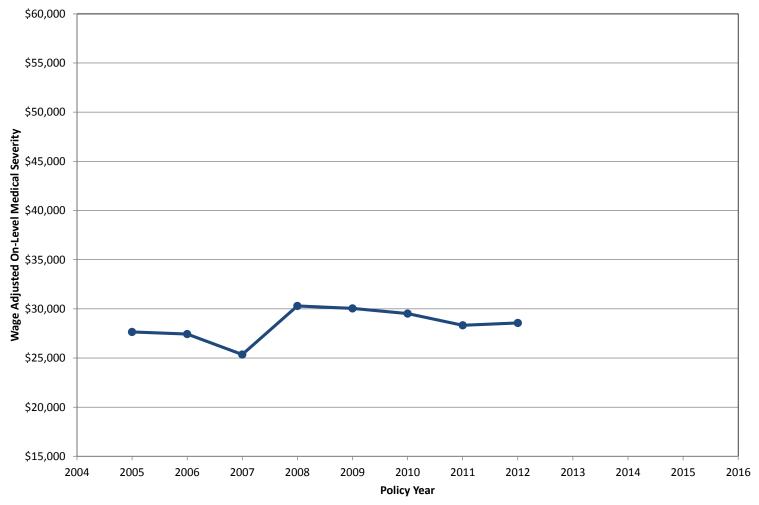
© 2014 OLIVER WYMAN

6

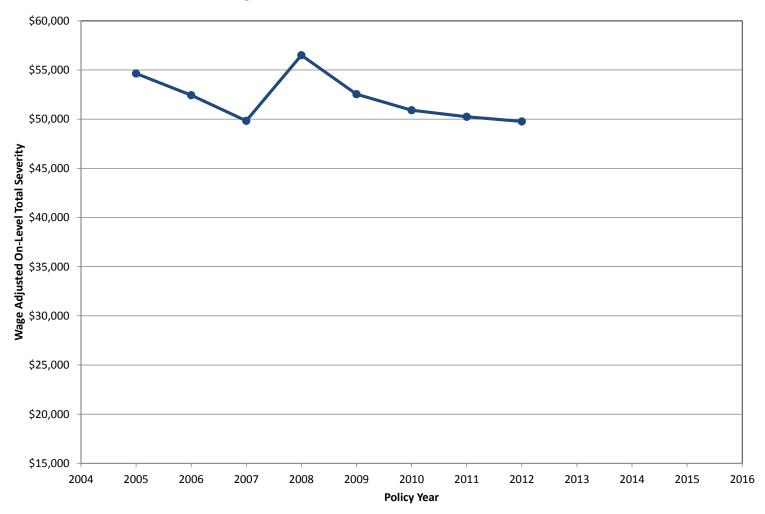
Key State Indicators – Indemnity Severity After On-Level and Wage Adjustments



Key State Indicators – Medical Severity After On-Level and Wage Adjustments



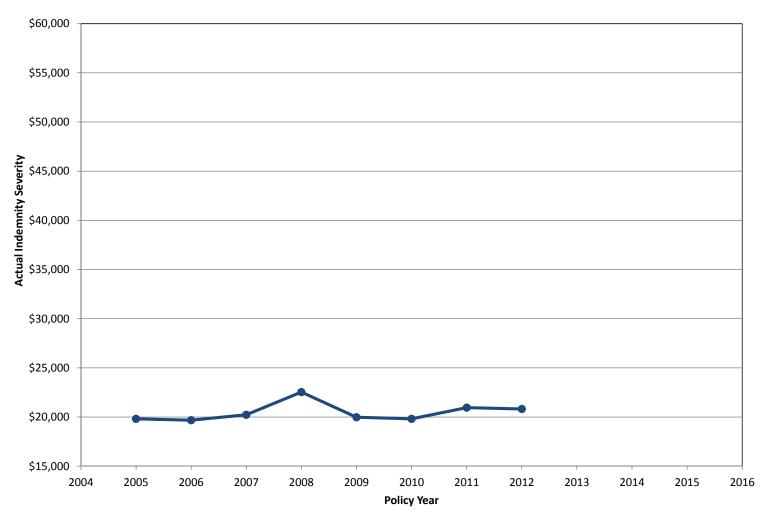
Key State Indicators – Combined Severity After On-Level and Wage Adjustments



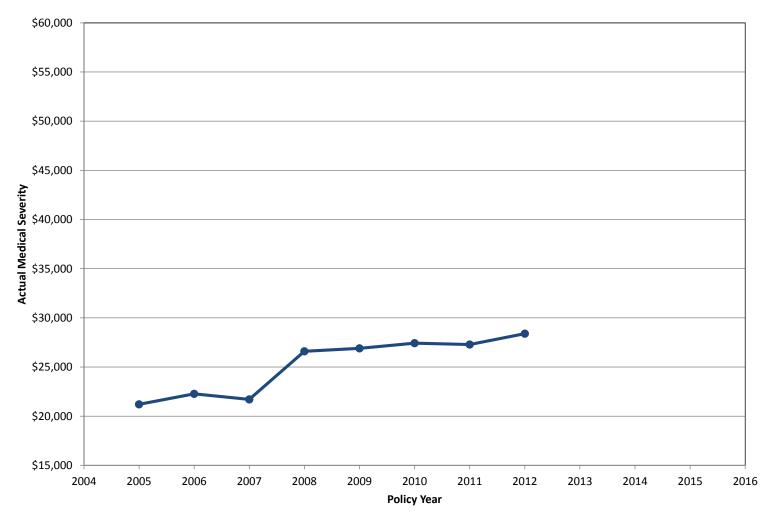
© 2014 OLIVER WYMAN

9

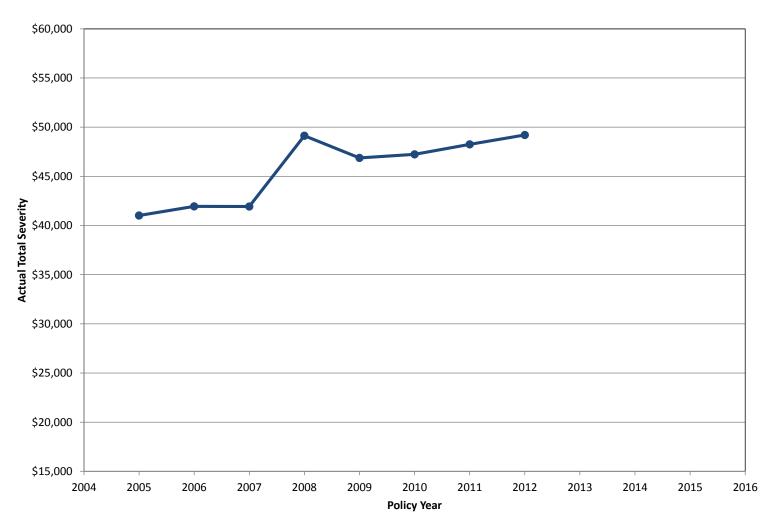
Key State Indicators – Indemnity Severity – Actual Measurement



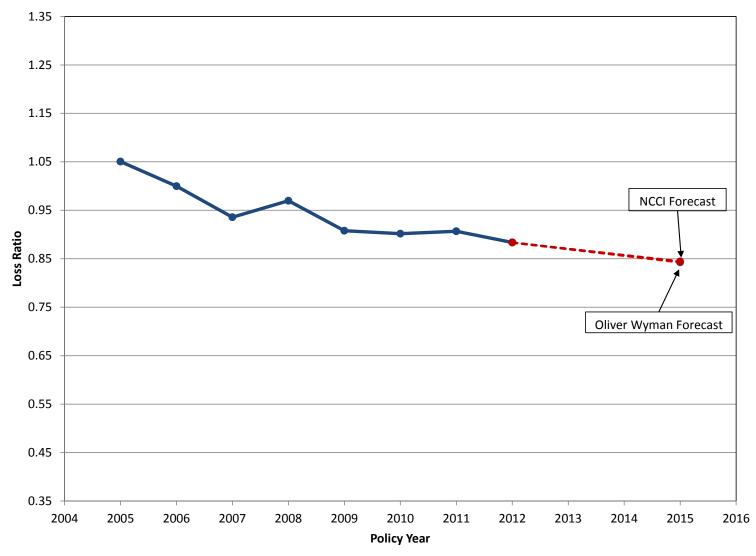
Key State Indicators - Medical Severity - Actual Measurement



Key State Indicators - Combined Severity - Actual Measurement



Key State Indicators – Combined Loss Ratio



Off-Balance Adjustment Factors

Rating Year 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013	Excludi Large Deducti <u>Risks</u> 0.977 0.970 0.992 0.980 0.988 0.984 0.972 <u>0.974</u> 0.970 1.000	
	0.970	Oliver Wyman Target

Discussion of Off-Balance Target Selection

- Experience Rating Plan Should be Balanced with a Target of 1.000 (in theory)
 - Typical range in actuarial literature is 0.980 to 1.000, but includes largest employers
- Target Off-Balance below 1.000 increases premiums for smallest employers who aren't experience rated
- Last year, Division approved a Target Off-Balance of 0.970

Class Ratemaking

Class Ratemaking

Large Loss Threshold

Current Methodology

- Losses excess \$500,000 are distributed using excess ratios which vary by hazard group
 within each hazard group
- \$500,000 limit has not been adjusted for inflation

Concern

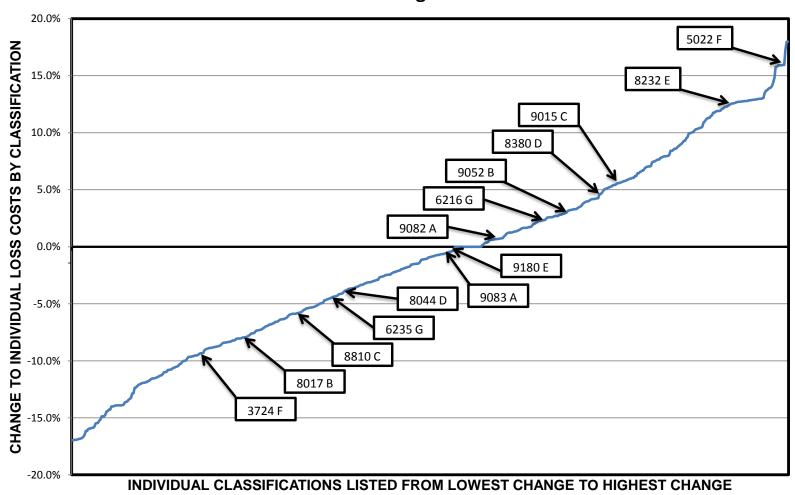
- Fixing the \$500,000 limit erodes the value of loss experience used for class ratemaking
 - Decreases weight applied to actual loss experience
 - Increases weight applied to excess ratios

Last Year

• Division ordered that NCCI review the \$500,000 limit no later than 2019.

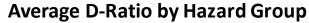
Class Ratemaking

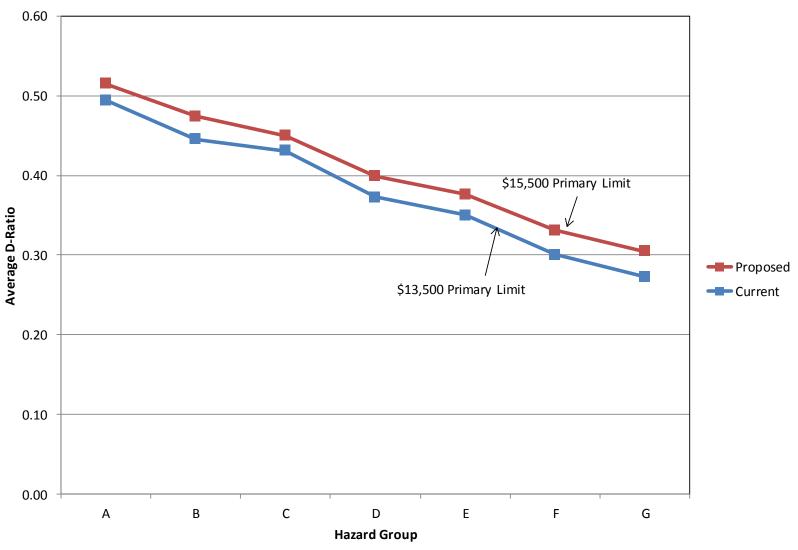
Colorado Loss Costs Effective January 1, 2015 Changes to Individual Classifications 0% Statewide Change to Loss Costs



D-Ratios for Experience Rating

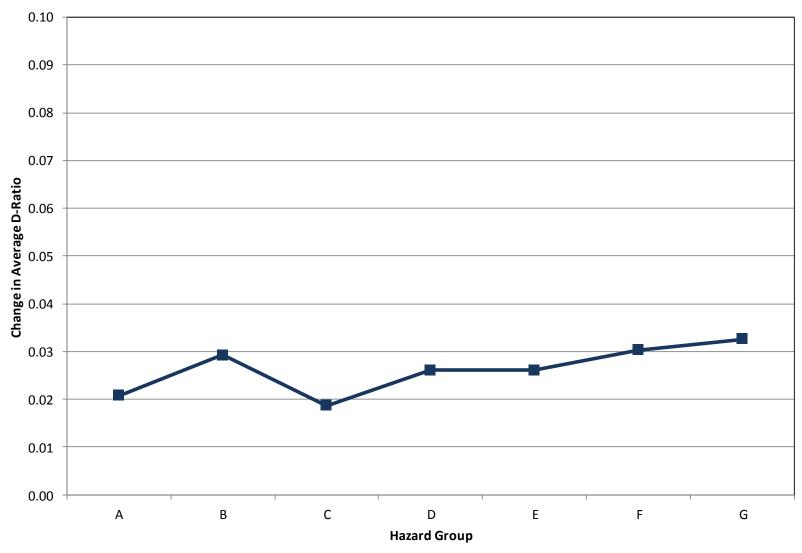
D-Ratios for Experience Rating





D-Ratios for Experience Rating

Change in Average D-Ratio by Hazard Group



OLIVER WYMAN